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Abstract

This annotated bibliography consists of 99 entries, primarily journal articles, most of which were published after 1966. Organization is under the following headings: (1) Associate Degree Nursing (ADN) Programs--What They Are, (2) Planning for ADN Program, (3) Move to Educational Institutions, (4) Administration, (5) Faculty, (6) Teaching Methods, Curriculum, Et Cetera, (7) Miscellaneous-Administrative, (8) Utilization of Graduates, and (9) Miscellaneous--General. (JK)

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SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON ASSOCIATE DEGREE PROGRAMS IN NURSING

ADN PROGRAMS--WHAT THEY ARE

Alexander, Florence M. "Education for a Career in Nursing." J.A.M.A. 195:591-593, Feb. 14, 1966.
General discussion of nursing programs. Includes a good table listing of various programs, their costs, length, and product.

Anderson, Bernice E. Nursing Education in Community Junior Colleges. Philadelphia, Lippincott, 1966. 319 pp.
Gives background of ADN programs and reports four states' involvement in the Kellogg Project (New York, Florida, Texas, and California).

Bennett, Addison C. "Education and Training." Hospitals 42:43-48, Apr. 1, 1968.
Review of the 1967 literature, covering all types of educational programs. Includes bibliography.

Cathcart, H. Robert. "Nursing Education: An Appraisal and a Forecast." Hospitals 42:108-116, Aug. 16, 1968.
Main points: Nursing education is caught in a metamorphic period of chaotic growth. Community hospital authorities have a significant new responsibility: to keep the professions and educators fully informed of hospital needs so that they can help meet these needs and raise the standards of nursing education.

DeChow, Georgeen H. "Associate Degree Nursing Education." J. Nurs. Educ. 5:3-4, Apr. 1966.
Focus of this editorial is the 1965 ANA position paper and its impact on nursing.

Malstrom, Vivian, and Ogden, Ruth P. "Education for Registered Nurses." J.A.M.A. 203:1051-1053, Mar. 18, 1968.
Details historical setting for nursing education. Includes characteristics of three types of preparation. Stresses need for continuing education.

"Defender Says AD Nurses are not 'Undereducated.'" Mod. Hosp. 110:50, Apr. 1968.
Letters to the editor protesting Dr. Hale's article in Feb. 1968 issue of Mod. Hosp.

"Dialogue on Nursing Schools." New Engl. J. Med. 278:1293-1295, June 6, 1968.
Letters to the editor in rebuttal to Dr. Hale's article in Apr. 18, 1968 issue and in support of Dr. Kibrick's article in Apr. 4, 1968 issue.

Draper, Hazel I. "L.P.N. to R.N." Journal for Practical Nursing 18:21, Apr. 1968.
Relates how one L.P.N. moved into an ADN program to become an R.N.

Gleazer, Edmund J., ed. American Junior Colleges, 7th ed. Washington, American Council on Education, 1967. 957 pp.
Lists junior colleges in each state and the programs they offer. Includes bibliography.

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Hale, Thomas. "Campus Fever Compounds Nursing Crisis." Mod. Hosp. 106:87-89, 162, Feb. 1966.
Characterizes collegiate preparation as another factor in growing nursing shortage.

_____. "Clichés of Nursing Education." New Engl. J. Med. 278:879-886, Apr. 18, 1968.
A list of purported clichés, each followed by undocumented comments. Useful as one index of negative opinion.

Harris, Norman C. "Technical Education." Amer. J. Nurs. 63:95-99, May 1963.
Defines technical education and discusses the growing need for it.

Harty, Margaret B. "Trends in Nursing Education." Amer. J. Nurs. 68:767-772, Apr. 1968.
An excellent statement of the trends. This article should be read in preplanning stage of ADN program.

Hassenplug, Lulu Wolf. "Preparation of the Nurse Practitioner." J. Nurs. Educ. 4:29-37, Jan. 1965.
A general and concise description of the ADN program. All aspects are covered broadly. Good introduction to this type of education.

Lambertsen, Eleanor C. "Changes in Practice Require Changes in Education." Amer. J. Nurs. 66:1784-1787, Aug. 1966.
An exposition of the rapid advancements in technology and knowledge, the demands growing out of social developments, and the need for nursing education to look forward so that it may educate for the future.

_____. "Defenders of Collegiate Nursing Programs Should Answer Critics." Mod. Hosp. 108:150, Mar. 1967.
Mainly concerned with hospital administrators who are in support of collegiate preparation for nursing practice.

_____. "Would Transfer of Nurse Education to Campus Improve Patient Care?" Mod. Hosp. 106:128, 130, Feb. 1966.
Broad statement about ANA 1965 position paper.

Mandin, Jean. "A New Dimension in Nursing Education." Hosp. Progr. 49:16, 26, Feb. 1968.
Describes how one region in Canada developed a regional school to replace closing diploma programs. Valuable for planning outline, particularly with respect to communication between planning group, school, and agencies.

Matheney, Ruth V. "The Associate Degree Nursing Program." Editorial. Nurs. Science II:184-187, June 1964.
Brief but clear statement of what ADN programs are about.

Macgregor, Frances C. "Nursing in Transition; Challenge for the Future." Int. Nurs. Rev. 14:41-43, Dec. 1967.
Discusses philosophical implications, not educational problems.

Montag, Mildred L. Community College Education for Nursing. New York, McGraw, 1959. 457 pp.
Report of the cooperative project involving organization of the first ADN programs.

_____. The Education of Nursing Technicians. New York, Putnam, 1951. 146 pp.
The original design for ADN programs. Out of print.

Montag, Mildred L. "The Logic of Associate Degree Programs in Nursing." Nurs. Science II: 188-197, June 1964.

An evaluation after 12 years of ADN program. Clear overview of what the program is, who teaches in it, and how it is carried out.

_____. "Technical Education in Nursing." Amer. J. Nurs. 63:100-103, May 1963.

Explains what technical education is, who is attracted to it, and quality of care given by graduates. Includes a sample curriculum pattern.

Nursing Education in Community Colleges. Report of a Conference, Newtonville, Massachusetts, 1962. League Exchange No. 68. New York, National League for Nursing, 1964. 30 pp. (Pub. No. 16-1136; $1.25.)

Relates community college history. Includes characteristics and advantages of the ADN program, two curriculum patterns, and bibliography.

Parse, Rosemarie Rizzo. "The Advantages of the Associate Degree Nursing Program." J. Nurs. Educ. 6:15-18, 40-43, Aug. 1967.

Clearly stated, objective summary, gives both sides of the issue.

Ramphal, Marjorie M. "This I Believe . . . About Excellence in Technical Nursing." Nurs. Outlook 16:36-38, Mar. 1968.

Discusses differences in technical and professional practice. Of value to both educators and practitioners.

Rogers, Martha E. Editorial. Nurs. Science III:443-445, Dec. 1965.

Discusses differences in AD and BS preparation for nursing and use of junior colleges for R.N.s wishing to update their preparation.

The Shifting Scene--Directions for Practice. Papers Presented at the 23rd Conference of the Council of Member Agencies of the Department of Baccalaureate and Higher Degree Programs and at Meetings Held Jointly With the Council of Member Agencies of the Department of Associate Degree Programs at New York, New York, May 5-7, 1967. New York, National League for Nursing, 1967. 44 pp. (Pub. No. 15-1289; $1.50.)

In addition to papers, contains interesting and useful discussion of papers.

Simon, Lora S. "The Cooling-Out Function of the Junior College." The Personnel and Guidance Journal 45:973-978, June 1967.

Characterizes AD education as a period for students to adjust desires to abilities. Stresses need for guidance in the rechanneling of the aspirations of students.

Thomas, Louise, and Johnson, Mae M. "Research in the Associate in Arts Degree Program in Nursing." J. Nurs. Educ. 3:31-35, Aug. 1964.

Discusses need for research in program. Specifies areas of concern.

PLANNING FOR ADN PROGRAM

The Chicago City College. Planning Year Report 1963-1964; Report of First Year of Instruction 1964-65; A Report of the Second Year of Instruction 1965-1966; A Report of the Third Year of Instruction 1966-1967.

Describes how faculty moved through the planning and teaching stages. Includes plans for the year 1967-1968. Part of a Kellogg Report.

DeChow, Georgeen H. "The Development of an Associate Degree Nursing Program." J. Nurs. Educ. 1:9-10, 33-36, Sept. 1962.

Describes how one school planned its program. Covers planning time, philosophy, objectives, curriculum evaluation tools, consultation, community involvement.

A Guide for Health Technology Program Planning. New York, National Health Council, 1967. 52 pp.

Useful outline of the principles, steps, and criteria. Includes addresses of sources of information and bibliography.

Kinsinger, Robert E. "Partnership for Junior College Programs." Amer. J. Nurs. 64:104-106, Sept. 1964.

Describes how one state organized to plan for ADN growth.

McCandless, Mary R. "Preparing the Community for Associate Degree Education in Nursing and the Planning Year: A Consultant's Point of View." Nurs. Science II:199-205, June 1964.

Outlines steps in establishing a program.

Mercer, Celeste. Associate Degree Nursing Education Programs in California, 1953-1965. Sacramento, California State Department of Education, 1966. 70 pp.

Describes how one state moved. Identifies critical areas to be observed when planning and maintaining a successful program.

Morgan, Margaret P., Gayo, Francisco C., and Moxham, Dean. "Planning for Curriculum Changes." Amer. J. Nurs. 68:554-556, Mar. 1968.

Describes a Canadian nursing program. Although not an ADN program, it is an educationally centered two-year course. Valuable for how-to-do-it. Covers planning required to make a change and length of time required for planning.

Planning for Nursing Education in a Community College. Workshop Report. League Exchange No. 32. New York, National League for Nursing, 1958. 37 pp. (Pub. No. 16-703; $1.25)

Presents points of view of a college administrator, a nurse educator, a nursing service administrator, and a recruitment officer. Planning follow-up of graduates.

Preliminary Steps in Establishing an Associate Degree Program in Nursing in the Junior College. League Exchange No. 31. New York, National League for Nursing, 1958. 26 pp. (Pub. No. 16-702; $1.25)

Principles set forth still applicable. Specifics such as hours, placement, et cetera, may not coincide with college philosophy and objectives today.

Schmidt, Mildred S. "Administrative Support in Establishing ADN Programs." Junior College Journal 36:20-23, May 1966.

Describes how administrators sought support for a nursing program, such support being essential if program is to be established successfully.

_____. Factors Affecting the Establishment of Associate Degree Programs in Nursing in Community Junior Colleges. New York, National League for Nursing, 1966. 128 pp. (Pub. No. 23-1222; $1.75.)

A doctoral study involving the identification of junior colleges that had contemplated the establishment of a nursing program and the factors that had discouraged or encouraged the undertaking. Includes history of community junior college movement, criteria to help administrators considering a nursing program to make a sound decision, and a bibliography.

Sr. Juliana. "An Experience in Transition in Nursing Education." Hosp. Progr. 48:67, 86-88, Feb. 1967.

Describes how one diploma program came to close. Valuable for exposition of terms of agreement between the hospital and the college, although the program that evolved was not an AD program.

Waters, Verle H. "Orienting Hospital Personnel to the Associate Degree Program." Nurs. Science II:240-244, June 1964.

Argues that such orientation must be a continuous process if students and graduates of ADN program are to be accepted. Includes interpretation of responsibility of the college faculty.

MOVE TO EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Hangartner, Rev. Carl A. "Implications for Nursing Education from Vatican II." Hosp. Progr. 47:63-66, 78, Oct. 1966.

Discusses Church's acceptance of move to educational institutions in relation to nursing education.

Schutt, Barbara G. "Community-Based Education." Amer. J. Nurs. 67:2297, Nov. 1967.

Editorial on nursing programs in community colleges, whom they are attracting, and why the service agency needs inservice education and orientation for the graduates of these programs.

_____. "Out of the Maze, This Time?" Amer. J. of Nurs. 65:57, Dec. 1965.

Editorial on the 1965 ANA position paper on education.

White, Dorothy T. "Have Our Values in Nursing Really Changed--or Were We Sidetracked?" Nurs. Science I:48-56, Apr. 1963.

A historical assessment of nursing. An attempt to show that the profession started out soundly but was sidetracked.

ADMINISTRATION

Buechel, J. F. Marvin. Principles of Administration in Junior and Community College Education for Nursing. New York, Putnam, 1956. 255 pp.

First six programs. Gives guiding principles of administration. Includes definitions and bibliography. Out of print.

Cafferty, Kathryn W. The Role of the Administrator of the Nursing Program in the Community-Junior College. League Exchange No. 51. New York, National League for Nursing, 1960. 56 pp. (Pub. No. 16-810; $1.25.)

A study of the chairmanship of ADN programs as exemplified in seven programs. Includes bibliography. Out of print.

DeChow, Georgeen H. "Preparing the College and Community for Associate Degree Education in Nursing: A Director's Point of View." Nurs. Science II: 206-219, June 1964.

Outlines administrative detail of what needs to be done to establish a program. Covers curriculum, evaluation, facilities, faculty.

FACULTY

Dunlap, Marjorie S. "Preparation of Nurse Faculty for Associate Degree Nursing Programs." Nurs. Science II:223-234, June 1968.

Report of a study carried out at U.C.L.A. on components of preparation for ADN faculty. One point of view.

Enarson, Harold L. "Systematic Innovation in Nursing Education." Nurs. Outlook 8:368-370, July 1960.

Stresses need to look at what we have in order to make the best and most economical use of resources--human and physical--and calls for innovation.

Fiorentino, Mary C. "Issues for Teachers in Associate Degree Nursing Programs." Junior College Journal 39:40, 44, Jan. 1969.

Points out need for faculty to know and accept the philosophy of the ADN program. Discusses five problem areas.

Geitgey, Doris A. "The Teacher in Associate Degree Nursing Programs." Nurs. Outlook 15:30-32, Feb. 1967.

Explanation of ADN programs and problems faced by teacher who is new to junior college.

Schmidt, Mildred S. "The Hospital: A Laboratory for the Teaching of Nursing." J. Nurs. Educ. 5:17-21, 24-27, Apr. 1966.

Relates historical background of college utilization of clinical areas and discusses contractual agreements, orientation of faculty to clinical area, need to learn collegiate approach as different from traditional.

Utilization of Faculty in Associate Degree Programs in Nursing. New York, National League for Nursing, 1964. 23 pp. (Pub. No. 16-1141; 75 cents.)

Report of a 1964 conference. Includes papers on inservice education--how, what, and why needed--and use of new equipment to extend teacher's function. Includes guidelines for estimating appropriate workload for new teacher.

TEACHING METHODS, CURRICULUM, ET CETERA

Buckman, Sylvia. "Experience Selection Tool." Nurs. Outlook 15:41, Mar. 1967.

A tool devised by a public health nurse. A similar tool could be useful to ADN faculty should they need it.

Burnside, Helen. "Practical Nurses Become Associate Degree Graduates." Nurs. Outlook 17:47, Apr. 1969.

Tells how one faculty devised and used challenge examinations for those who were changing career goals.

Calmari, Sr. Dolores. "Factors That Influence Evaluation Conferences in Clinical Experience." J. Nurs. Educ. 7:11-14, Nov. 1968.

Report of study done in a two-year program of its evaluation conferences in which techniques and tools were evaluated by students. Useful for faculty's choice of evaluative techniques for clinical experience.

Donnelly, Anne. "The Extended Care Facility as a Clinical Laboratory." Nurs. Outlook 16:32-33, Feb. 1968.

Although written with the diploma school in mind, the principles are applicable to ADN program.

Galeener, Janet T. "Group or Multiple Student Assignment." J. Nurs. Educ. 5:29-31, Apr. 1966.

Excellent discussion of this newer method of teaching. Discusses advantages and one disadvantage.

Geitgey, Doris A. "Student-Centered Curriculum--Student-Centered Teaching in Nursing." Nurs. Outlook 16:21, July 1968.

Editorial pointing out that students become patient-centered when their teachers are student-centered.

Griffin, Gerald J., Kinsinger, Robert E., Pitman, Avis J., and Kessler, Eunice L. "New Dimensions for the Improvement of Clinical Nursing." Nurs. Research 15:292-302, Fall 1966.

Discusses use of closed circuit television system in teaching of clinical nursing and use of videotapes of student practice, which students found helpful and useful.

Hallinan, Bernadene, and Aldrich, Martha. "Teaching Nursing Care in a Community College Associate Degree Program." J. Nurs. Educ. 6:13-18, 42-43, Jan. 1967.

Relates how one faculty approached the teaching of medical-surgical nursing. Discusses integration of content and selection of learning experiences.

Hayter, Jean. "Guidelines for Selecting Learning Experiences." Nurs. Outlook 15:63-65, Dec. 1967.

Presents ideas to teachers to help them to identify their own goals for student learning. Emphasizes that teacher must first identify what is to be learned and then decide how to help students to have experiences from which they will learn.

Hutchins, Nettie. "Mediated Self-Instruction in Nursing Education." J. Nurs. Educ. 7:3-8, 24-26, Apr. 1968.

An approach to teaching. Discusses objectives, planning and implementation. Includes guidelines.

Hymovich, Debra P., and Johns, Marjorie P. "Whither Pharmacology in the Curriculum?" Nurs. Outlook 16:58-60, Aug. 1968.

An approach to teaching pharmacology.

Ingwersen, Ina J. "Teaching Mental Health and Mental Illness in an AD Program." Nurs. Outlook 15:33-34, Feb. 1967.

Describes how one faculty integrated mental health concepts throughout the curriculum.

Koch, Harriet B. "Television in Nursing Education." J. Nurs. Educ. 7:37-43, Apr. 1968.

Discusses use of videotape for student self-evaluation and advantages of instructional television. Suggests use of videotapes for teacher conservation; demonstrations for small groups. Includes bibliography.

Love, Robert L. "Portal-to-Portal Learning." Junior College Journal 39:104-108, Mar. 1969.

Describes how residential college resolved problem of travel time loss through teaching via public address system in bus.

Moore, Marjorie A. "A Point of View on Evaluation." Nurs. Outlook 16:54-57. July 1968.
Gist: "The instructor evaluates only in terms of what she herself knows. No tool, no techniques, no amount of practice in developing objectives and listing behaviors will compensate for the instructor who has superficial understanding of what she is trying to teach."

Remillet, June Gordon. "The 8mm. Film in Student and Patient Education." J. Nurs. Educ. 7:27-35, Apr. 1968.
Presents a new approach to teaching. Discusses assets of this particular equipment and method. Some of the films already available. Includes bibliography.

Schumann, Delores M. "An Improved Method of Making Clinical Assignments." Nurs. Outlook 15:52-55, Apr. 1967.
One person's experiment. Although not specifically related to ADN students, an adaptation or restructuring could be beneficial.

Searight, Mary W. "A Planning Laboratory." Nurs. Outlook 15:58-59, Dec. 1967.
Describes an opportunity for student to plan, read, talk, and become involved with needs of patients.

Simpson, M. June. "The 'Walk-Around' Laboratory: Practical Examination in Evaluating Clinical Nursing Skills." J. Nurs. Educ. 6:23-26, Nov. 1967.
An interesting approach to evaluation. Although used in the classroom, perhaps approach could also be used in the clinical area. The school is still experimenting. Objectives and skills are tested. Entire faculty participate.

Walsh, Joan E. "Teaching Psychiatric Nursing in Diploma and Associate Degree Programs." Nurs. Outlook 15:30-35, June 1967.
Describes first phase of an NLN four-year demonstration project designed to determine psychiatric nursing content and learning experiences appropriate to technical-level nursing education and methods of teaching such content. Covers then existing trends in psychiatric nursing education as exhibited in the participating programs.

_____, and Monat, Cecelia A. "Expected Competencies as a Basis for Selecting Content in Psychiatric Nursing." Nurs. Outlook 15:58-62, July 1967.
Describes second phase of NLN project cited above. Presents project approach to selection of appropriate content and learning experiences.

_____, and Taylor, Cecelia Monat. "Integrating Psychiatric-Mental Health Nursing Content in the Curriculum." Nurs. Outlook 16:50-53, Nov. 1968.
Describes third phase of NLN project. Reports how faculty in participating programs utilized the project method of planning for integration of content throughout the curriculum, the problems they encountered, and their evaluations of the method.

White, Dorothy T. Abilities Needed by Teachers of Nursing in Community Colleges. League Exchange No. 56. New York, National League for Nursing, 1961. 56 pp. (Pub. No. 14-866; $1.25.)
A helpful doctoral study. Identifies problems faced by new instructors.

Zeitz, Ann N. "Words, Do They Say What We Mean?" Nurs. Science III:461-464, Dec. 1965.
Discusses linguistic analysis educational philosophy as applied to nursing to distinguish between ADN and BSN programs.

MISCELLANEOUS--ADMINISTRATIVE

"AAJC Approach: Eligibility for Nurse Training Funds." Junior College Journal 35:5, Oct. 1967.
Describes procedure proposed by Harold Howe II. Recommends that nurse consultant be included on regional accrediting team.

Action for Quality. Papers Presented at the First Conference of the Council of Associate Degree Programs Held at Boston, Massachusetts, Feb. 29-Mar. 2, 1968. New York, National League for Nursing, 1968. 68 pp. (Pub. No. 23-1327; $2.25.)
Topics include technology, state board licensure, transfer credit, education progression, and accreditation.

Barker, Virginia. "A Profile of Accredited Associate Degree Nursing Programs." Junior College Journal 39:92-102, Mar. 1969.
Comparison of 31 NLN-accredited programs. May be of value in curriculum development.

DeChow, Georgeen H. "Accreditation of Associate Degree Nursing Programs." J. Nurs. Educ. 4:27-32, Aug. 1965.
Discusses basic issues, some now solved but some still with us.

Koskuba, Margaret. "Growth Pains for Associate Degree Nurse Educators." Junior College Journal 37:34-36, May 1967.
Succinct discussion of cost of program, accreditation, faculty preparation, and graduate of program.

Leadership for Quality. Report of a Conference Held by the Department of Associate Degree Programs of the National League for Nursing in St. Louis, Missouri, Mar. 4-5, 1966. National League for Nursing, 1966. 50 pp. (Pub. No. 23-1240; $1.50.)
Topics include accreditation, audio-tutoring, cooperative education, TV, multiple assignments.

Miller, Carol L., Feldhusen, John F., and Asher, J. William. "The Prediction of State Board Examination Scores of Graduates of an Associate Degree Program." Nurs. Research 17:555-558, Nov.-Dec. 1968.
A methodology that proved to be useful for the school discussed.

Rowe, Harold R., and Flitter, Hessel H. "Junior Colleges Hold Their Nursing Students." Nurs. Outlook 15:35-37, Feb. 1967.
An early study of programs and their attrition rates.

UTILIZATION OF GRADUATES

Aasterud, Margaret, and Guthrie, Katheryn. "What Can Be Expected of the Graduate with an A.D.?" Nurs. Outlook 12:52-54, Aug. 1964.
Describes what one faculty expected to teach. Discusses need for specific definitions before criteria for evaluation can be stated.

Fiorentino, Mary C., Stewart, Sharon J. Wanska, Walters, Carol J., and Geitgey, Doris A. "What is Expected of the Associate Degree Nurse?" Junior College Journal 39:62-68, Apr. 1969.

A study done in Washington by questionnaire sent to faculty, graduates, and employers. Shows need for dialogue between service and education to reach understanding of abilities of ADN graduate.

Forest, Betty L. The Utilization of Associate Degree Nursing Graduates in General Hospitals. League Exchange No. 82. New York, National League for Nursing, 1968. 75 pp. (Pub. No. 23-1290; $1.75.)

Summary of what the program is preparing. Discusses functions of nursing technicians and how graduates are being used. Includes definitions and bibliography.

Lambertsen, Eleanor C. "No School Can Prepare Nurses for All the Hospital Situations." Mod. Hosp. 108:127, Feb. 1967.

Makes plea for orientation programs based on differences between hospitals and the various situations that might occur in student's educational experience.

Montag, Mildred L.,"Utilization of Graduates of Associate Degree Nursing Programs." J. Nurs. Educ. 5:5-9, Apr. 1966.

Clear, forceful presentation of what the graduate is prepared to do and what she is not prepared to do.

Moore, Sr. Anne Benedict. "Utilization of Graduates of ADN Programs." Nurs. Outlook 15:50-52, Dec. 1967.

Makes the point that those who know and accept the limitations of the ADN graduate in the giving of direct care use those graduates well. Discusses need for inservice education.

Myers, Emily, and Pott, Ella. "An Internship for New Graduates." Amer. J. Nurs. 68:97-98, Jan. 1968.

Describes a rotating learning experience in patient care only for newly graduated nurses paid minimum R.N. salary until completion of internship. This solved one agency's orientation problem, and the nurse interns supported the idea.

Walker, Charles Noojin. "The Associate Degree Nurse." Hospital Management 104:70-73, Aug. 1967.

Refutes each criticism of ADN program with results of studies.

Zimmerman, Esther D. "The Associate Degree Program Graduate in Nursing Service." J. Nurs. Educ. 5:11-16, 39-41, Apr. 1966.

Argues that inservice education is needed by graduates of all programs but the presence of ADN graduate helps to focus on learning needs. Excellent presentation.

MISCELLANEOUS--GENERAL

Brown, Ray E., and Boozer, Howard R. "Recommendations for Nursing Education to Relieve the Nursing Shortage in North Carolina." J. Nurs. Educ. 4:5-12, 24-27, Nov. 1965.

Survey of state needs and resources leads to the conclusion that education for nursing should be in educational institutions. Author is a hospital administrator.

Bunnell, Margaret. "New Concepts in Nursing Education and Nursing Practice." American Association of Industrial Nurses Journal 13:17-18, Dec. 1965.

Very broad discussion that ends with a plea for the R.N. to return to college. Emphasizes need for more technically prepared nurses for general clinical practice.